
بررسی رابطه بین ریسک و بازده در بورس تهران بر اساس مدل سه عاملی فاما و فرنچ

$$r_{i,t} = \alpha + \beta_1 r_{m,t} + \beta_2 r_{s,t} + \beta_3 r_{h,t} + \epsilon_{i,t}$$

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$$\beta_i = \frac{Cov(R_m, R_i)}{Var(R_m)}$$

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متوسط بازدهی سبد سهامی که متشکل از سهام شرکت‌های با اندازه کوچک است از مقدار بازدهی که طبق مدل CAPM مورد انتظار است، بسیار بالاتر بوده و برای سبدهی که شامل شرکت‌های بزرگتر است بالعکس [۴].	اندازه	بِنز (۱۹۸۱)
میانگین بازدهی سهام در بازار آمریکا رابطه مثبتی با نسبت ارزش دفتری به ارزش بازار دارد [۲۰، ۲۱].	نسبت ارزش دفتری به ارزش بازار	ساتمن (۱۹۸۰) و روزنبرگ و همکارانش (۱۹۸۵)
انتظار می‌رود سهامی که نسبت سود به قیمت بالاتری دارند، بازده مورد انتظار بیش‌تری ایجاد کنند [۳، ۵، ۶].	نسبت سود به قیمت	بال (۱۹۷۸) و باسو (۱۹۷۷ و ۱۹۸۳)
بین متوسط نرخ بازده سهام و اهرم مالی رابطه مثبت وجود دارد [۷].	اهرم مالی	بهانداری (۱۹۸۸)

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$E(R_i - r_f)$

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$(R_m - R_f)$.

(SMB= Small Minus Big)

(HML= High Minus Low)

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$$E(R_i) - r_f = b_i [E(RM) - r_f] + s_i [E(SMB)] + h_i [E(HML)] \quad ()$$

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:S/L, S/M, S/H

:B/L, B/M, B/H

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:SMB

SMB

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(Zero-

Investment)

HML

SMB

HML SMB

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S/L, S/M,

: B/L, B/M, B/H S/H

$$R_{p,m} - R_{f,m} = \alpha_{0,p} + \beta_{1,p}(RM_m - R_{f,m}) + \beta_{2,p}(SMB)_m + \beta_{3,p}(HML_m) + \varepsilon_{p,m} \quad (1)$$

P

m P

$\alpha_{0,p}$
 $\beta_{1,p}, \beta_{2,p}, \beta_{3,p}$
 $R_{p,m}$

m

RM_m

$R_{f,m}$

SMB_m

m

$\frac{BE}{ME}$

HML_m

m

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$$R_{pm} - R_{fm} = \alpha_{0p} + \beta_{1p}(RM_m - R_{fm}) + \epsilon_{pm} \quad (1)$$

) S/L, S/M, S/H B/L, B/M, B/H

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CAPM MODEL (UNIVARIATE REGRESSION)							
$R_{pm} - R_{fm} = \alpha_{0,p} + \beta_{1,p}(R_{M_m} - R_{fm}) + \varepsilon_{pm}$							
			t- statistics & P- value		F-statistics & P-value		Adj R²
			t-statistics	P-value	F-statistics	P-value	
S/L	Constant	-0.952	-1.371	0.1769	29.511	0.000002	0.377
	Market .Pre	0.999	5.432	0.0000			
S/M	Constant	-0.099	-0.195	0.8462	32.075	0.000001	0.398
	Market .Pre	0.761	5.663	0.0000			
S/H	Constant	-0.306	-0.516	0.6083	24.026	0.000012	0.328
	Market .Pre	0.771	4.901	0.0000			
B/L	Constant	-1.445	-1.616	0.1130	11.352	0.001554	0.183
	Market .Pre	0.798	3.369	0.0016			
B/M	Constant	-1.447	-1.494	0.1420	7.666	0.008143	0.126
	Market .Pre	0.709	2.768	0.0081			
B/H	Constant	0.946	0.967	0.3385	36.149	0.000000	0.427
	Market .Pre	1.557	6.012	0.0000			

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Fama and French Three Factor Model							
$R_{pm} - R_{fm} = \alpha_{0,p} + \beta_{1,p}(RM_m - R_{fm}) + \beta_{2,p}(SMB)_m + \beta_{3,p}(HML)_m + e_{pm}$							
t-statistics & P-value				F-statistics & P-value		Adj R ²	
			t-statistics	P-value	F-statistics	P-value	
S/L	Constant	-0.21439	-0.547762	0.5866	68.81770	<0.0001	0.812
	Size Pre	0.55828	7.346053	0.0000			
	Value Pre	-0.32024	-4.307637	0.0001			
	Market Pre	1.21352	11.75666	0.0000			
S/M	Constant	0.31710	0.768093	0.4465	26.80813	<0.0001	0.622
	Size Pre	0.40273	5.024173	0.0000			
	Value Pre	-0.00826	-0.105367	0.9166			
	Market Pre	0.857079	7.872240	0.0000			
S/H	Constant	0.165576	0.415981	0.6794	40.08565	<0.0001	0.713
	Size Pre	0.616334	7.974800	0.0000			
	Value Pre	0.252506	3.339869	0.0017			
	Market Pre	0.846665	8.065843	0.0000			
B/L	Constant	-1.55281	-1.861820	0.0695	7.987892	0.00024 2	0.313
	Size Pre	-0.37700	-2.308009	0.0259			
	Value Pre	-0.46969	-2.920635	0.0055			
	Market Pre	0.831749	3.753967	0.0005			
B/M	Constant	-2.06330	-2.328317	0.0247	8.043199	0.00023 0	0.314
	Size Pre	-0.48481	-2.840377	0.0069			
	Value Pre	0.233072	1.386979	0.1726			
	Market Pre	0.546903	2.362241	0.0228			
B/H	Constant	-0.12072	-0.259134	0.7967	112.5227	<0.0001	0.876
	Size Pre	-0.63906	-7.064687	0.0000			
	Value Pre	0.684068	7.730331	0.0000			
	Market Pre	1.228251	9.996928	0.0000			

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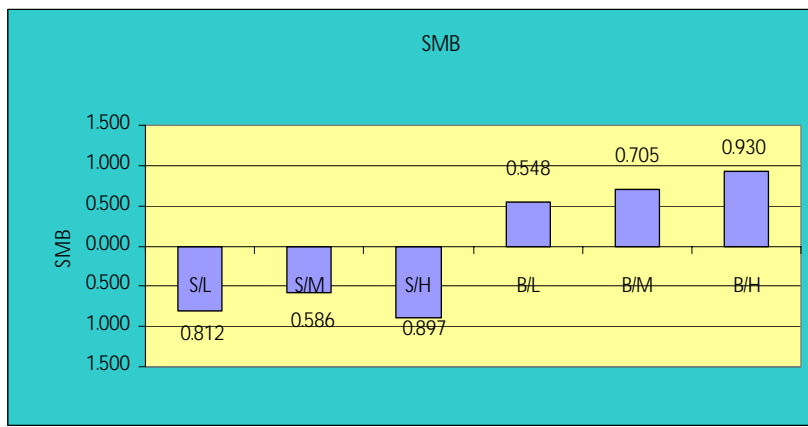
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S/M B/M

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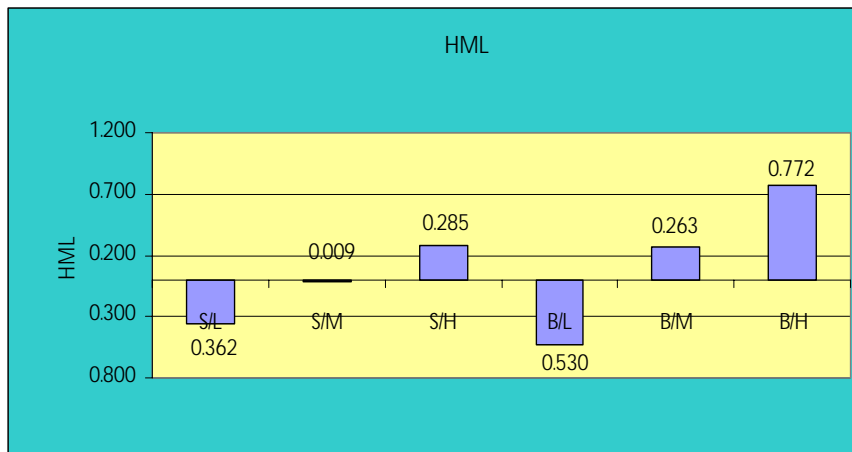
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	CAPM	3FM	
	<i>R</i> ² Adjusted		
S/L	0.377	0.812	0.435
S/M	0.398	0.622	0.224
S/H	0.328	0.713	0.385
B/L	0.183	0.313	0.13
B/M	0.126	0.314	0.188
B/H	0.427	0.876	0.449

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		Obs* R ² - statistics	P-value	Jarque-Bera -statistics	P-value	
S/L	Univariant	2.65	0.11	3.307	0.19	2.29 (1.58...2.49)
	Three factor Model	12.39	0.06	1.716	0.42	2.20 (1.67...2.33)
S/M	Univariant	4.16	0.12	10.18	0.006	2.13 (1.58...2.49)
	Three actor Model	9.15	0.18	1.162	0.55	2.26 (1.67...2.33)
S/H	Univariant	2.93	0.09	1.869	0.39	1.61 (1.58...2.49)
	Three actor Model	11.71	0.06	0.525	0.76	2.07 (1.67...2.33)
B/L	Univariant	2.75	0.25	0.467	0.79	2.04 (1.58...2.49)
	Three actor Model	7.25	0.29	2.40	0.3	1.69 (1.67...2.33)
B/M	Univariant	0.49	0.78	1.697	0.42	2.37 (1.58...2.49)
	Three actor Model	2.17	0.90	3.22	0.19	2.05 (1.67...2.33)
B/H	Univariant	5.74	0.07	64.323	0.0	1.62 (1.58...2.49)
	Three actor Model	4.42	0.61	9.629	0.008	2.09 (1.67...2.33)

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